

ROBERT  
FRECER

**GERULATA: THE LAMPS**  
ROMAN LAMPS  
IN A PROVINCIAL  
CONTEXT

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KAROLINUM

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## **Gerulata: The Lamps**

Roman Lamps in a Provincial Context

**Robert Frecer**

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This book is dedicated to my friends and family.

*There's a place in my heart  
for all of my friends  
Some have stepped out,  
some check back in.*



It is a great pleasure to see the manuscript of the new monograph of the Gerulata lamps ready for print, completing and essentially improving previous catalogues compiled by Ludmila Kraskovská and Magda Pichlerová. The progress in lychnology has enabled more exact dating and affiliation of items, the progress in printing to improve quality of illustrations and the possibility of including new finds to publish the full corpus known as yet. Moreover, a second pleasure to me is to see competent continuation of the tradition of lychnological study in the Institute of Classical Archaeology of Charles University, founded by the late Roman Haken and followed by the MA theses of Jiří Marsa and Lenka Kulichová. The new book brings new material and successfully updates the study of Roman lamps in Central Europe.

*prof. PhDr. Jan Bouzek, DrSc.*



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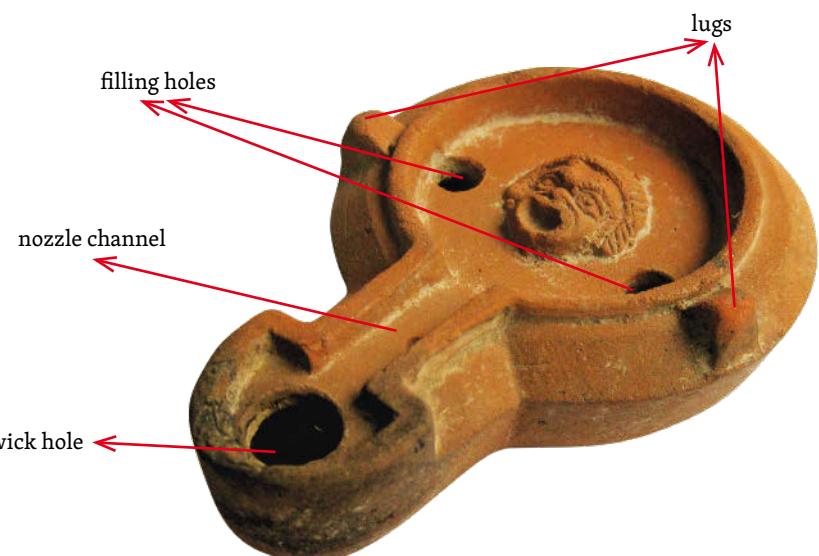
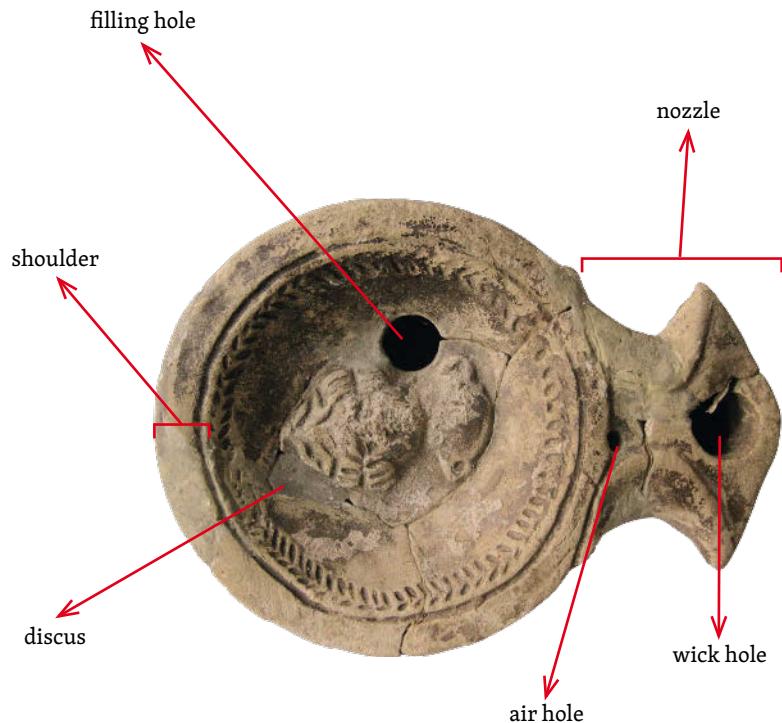
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# LEGEND





# LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used in shorthand for lamps from published catalogues. The catalogue number of the referenced lamp follows the author's name in italics, e.g. Ruggiu 89. Some authors and works will be very familiar to lychnologists (e.g. Iványi), but some may be less known – and this is why there is a list of abbreviations. Also included are any other abbreviations used in the text, e.g. CIL.

- Alram-Stern      Alram-Stern, E. 1989. *Die römischen Lampen aus Carnuntum*. RLiÖ Heft 35. Wien: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften
- Bailey I           Bailey, D.M. 1975. *A Catalogue of the Lamps in the British Museum. Vol I: Greek, Hellenistic and Early Roman Pottery Lamps*. London: British Museum Publications Limited
- Bailey II           Bailey, D.M. 1980. *A Catalogue of the Lamps in the British Museum. Vol II: Roman Lamps Made in Italy*. London: British Museum Publications Limited
- Bailey III          Bailey, D.M. 1988. *A Catalogue of the Lamps in the British Museum. Vol III: Roman Provincial Lamps*. London: British Museum Publications Limited
- Bailey IV           Bailey, D.M. 1996. *A Catalogue of the Lamps in the British Museum. Vol IV: Lamps of Metal and Stone, and Lampstands*. London: British Museum Press
- Balestrazzi        di Filippo Balestrazzi, E. 1988. *Lucerne del Museo di Aquileia. Vol. II. Lucerne romane di età repubblicana ed imperiale*. Aquileia: Associazione Nazionale per Aquileia
- Băluță            Băluță, C. L. 1961. 'Opaițele romane de la Apulum I'. *Apulum* IV, 111–152, 189–220
- Baumann           Baumann, V. H. 2009. 'Lucernele de la Noviodunum'. *Peuce S.N.* VII, 217–310
- Brants             Brants, J. 1913. *Antieke terra-cotta lampen uit het Rijksmuseum van Oudheden te Leiden*. Leiden: Ministerie van Binnenlandsche Zaken
- Buchi             Buchi, E. 1975. *Lucerne del Museo di Aquileia. Vol. I: Lucerne romane con marchio di fabbrica*. Aquileia: Associazione Nazionale per Aquileia
- Busuladžić        Busuladžić, A. 2007. *Antičke svjetiljke u Bosni i Hercegovini. Antique Lamps in the Collections in Bosnia and Herzegovina*. Sarajevo: Zemaljski Muzej Bosne i Hercegovine
- Cahn-Klaiber     Cahn-Klaiber, E.-M. 1977. *Die antiken Tonlampen des archäologischen Instituts der Universität Tübingen*. Tübinger Studien zur Archäologie und Kunstgeschichte 2. Tübingen: E. Wasmuth

- Chersonessos Chrzanovski, L. – Zhuralev, D. 1998. *Lamps from Chersonessos in the State Historical Museum – Moscow*. Roma: L’Erma di Bretschneider
- CIL *Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum*, multiple volumes published by the Berlin-Brandenburg Academy of Sciences and Humanities
- Deneauve Deneauve, J. 1969. *Lampes de Carthage*. Paris: Editions du C.N.R.S.
- Deringer Deringer, H. 1965. *Römische Lampen aus Lauriacum*. Linz: Institut für Landeskunde von Oberösterreich
- Evelein Evelein, M. A. 1928. *De Romeinische Lampen. Beschrijving van de Verzameling van het Museum G. M. Kam. ‘S-Gravenhage*: Algemeene Landsdrukkerij
- Farka Farka, Ch. 1977. *Die römischen Lampen vom Magdalensberg*. Klagenfurt: Verlag des Landesmuseums für Kärnten
- Goethert 85 Goethert-Polaschek, K. 1985. *Katalog der römischen Lampen des Rheinischen Landesmuseums Trier. Bildlampen und Sonderformen*. Trierer Grabungen und Forschungen Band XV. Mainz: Verlag Philipp von Zabern
- Goethert 97 Goethert, K. 1997. *Römische Lampen und Leuchter. Auswahlkatalog des Rheinischen Landesmuseums Trier*. Schriftenreihe des Rheinischen Landesmuseums Trier, Nr. 14. Trier: Rheinisches Landesmuseum Trier
- Haken Haken, R. 1958. ‘Roman Lamps in the Prague National Museum and in Other Czechoslovak Collections’. *Sborník Národního muzea v Praze*, series A-Historia XII, Vols. 1 and 2, 7–115
- Heres Heres, G. 1972. *Die römischen Bildlampen der Berliner Antiken-Sammlung*. Berlin: Akademie-Verlag
- Iványi Iványi, D. 1935. *Die Pannonischen Lampen*. Dissertationes Pannonicae 2, No. 2. Budapest: Sárkány
- Kirsch Kirsch, A. 2002. *Antike Lampen im Landesmuseum Mainz*. Mainz: Verlag Philipp von Zabern
- Komárno Žundálek, I. – Žundáleková, B. 2012. *Rímske lampy a svietníky v zbierke Podunajského múzea v Komárne. Katalóg V: Rímske zbierky*. Komárno: Podunajské múzeum v Komárne
- Köln Cahn, E.-M. 2009. ‘Die römischen Bildlampen aus Köln’. *Kölner Jahrbuch* Vol. 42, 7–391
- Kricheldorf Kricheldorf, H. H. 1962. *Auktionskatalog XII. Tonlampen der Antike*. Stuttgart: H. H. Kricheldorf Auktionskatalog XII
- Leibundgut Leibundgut, A. 1977. *Die römischen Lampen in der Schweiz*. Bern: Francke Verlag
- LIMC *Lexicon Iconographicum Mythologiae Classicae*, published by the Foundation for the LIMC and printed by Artemis & Winkler Verlag
- Loeschcke Loeschcke, S. 1919. *Lampen aus Vindonissa*. Zürich: Beer&Cie
- Marsa Marsa, J. 1972. ‘Roman Lamps in the Prague National Museum and in other Czechoslovak Collections’. *Sborník Národního muzea v Praze*, series A-Historia XXVI, Vols. 3–5, 89–152

- Menzel Menzel, H. 1954. *Antike Lampen im Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseum zu Mainz*. Mainz: Verlag des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums
- Mlasowsky Mlasowsky, A. *Die Antiken Tonlampen im Kestner-Museum Hannover*. Hannover: Kestner-Museum Hannover
- Neumann Neumann, A. 1967. *Lampen und andere Beleuchtungsgeräte aus Vindobona. Der römische Limes in Österreich Heft XXII*. Wien: Herman Böhlau Nachf.
- Perlzweig Perlzweig, J. 1961. *Lamps of the Roman Period. The Athenian Agora, Volume VII*. Princeton: American School of Classical Studies at Athens
- Plesničar-Gec Plesničar-Gec, Lj. 1972. *Severno emonsko grobišče. The Northern Necropolis of Emona*. Katalogi in monografije 8. Ljubljana: Narodni muzej v Ljubljani
- Pontiroli Ponitroli, G. 1980. *Lucerne antiche dei Musei di Cremona*. Milano: Cisalpino-Goliardica
- Petru Petru, S. 1972. *Emonske nekropole odkrite med leti 1635–1960*. Katalogi in monografije 2. Ljubljana: Narodni muzej v Ljubljani
- Ruggiu Ruggiu, A. Z. 1980. *Le lucerne fittili del Museo Civico di Treviso*. Roma: Giorgio Bretschneider Editore
- RMD *Roman Military Diplomas*, Vols. 1–5, published by Margaret Roxan et alii (1978–2006)
- Sidi Khrebish Bailey, D. M. 1985. *Excavations at Sidi Khrebish, Benghazi (Berenice). Volume III, Part 2: The Lamps*. Tripoli: Secretariat of Education Department of Antiquities
- Szentléleky Szentléleky, T. 1969. *Ancient Lamps*. Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó
- Vegas Vegas, M. 1966. *Die römischen Lampen von Neuss*. Novaesium 2, Limesforschungen Band 7. Berlin: Mann
- Vikić-Belančić I Vikić-Belančić, B. 1971. ‘Antičke svjetiljke u Arheološkom muzeju u Zagrebu’. *Vjesnik arheološkog muzeja u Zagrebu*, Vol. 5, No. 3, 97–182
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